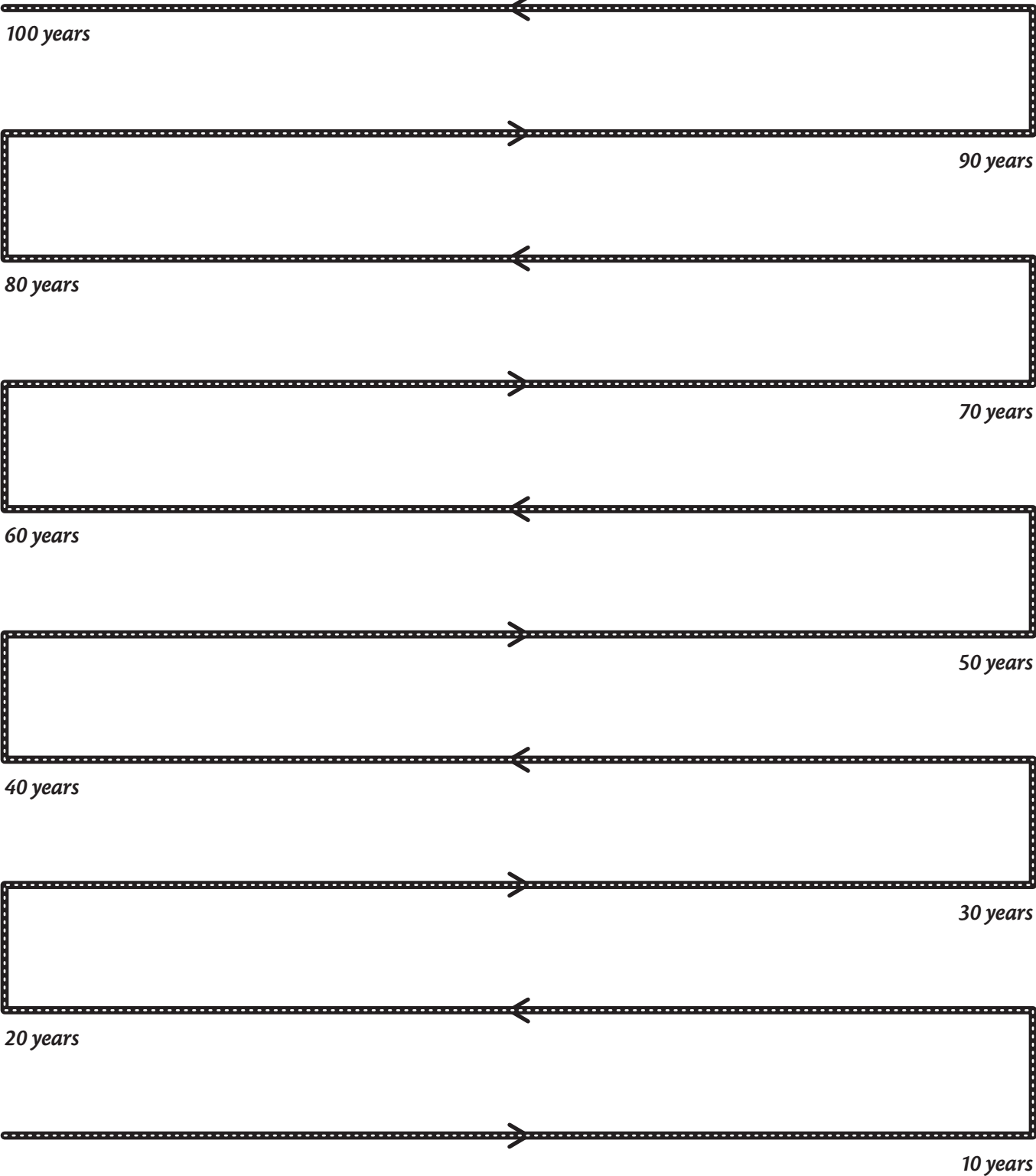


Life Layers



name

born